Use of Polarized X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy for the Study of Ferromagnetic and Antiferromagnetic Multilayers

Joachim Stohr

IBM Almaden Research Center 650 Harry Road San Jose, CA 95120

The talk reviews the principles of polarized x-ray absorption spectroscopy with emphasis on magnetic transition metal multilayer systems. In particular, angle dependent measurements with circularly and linearly polarized x-rays are shown to provide unique information on the anisotropy of charge and spin in such systems. We will discuss applications where conventional magnetics techniques have failed to give a clear picture. They include some of the fundamental phenomena in magnetism such as the origin of the magnetocrystalline anisotropy and the origin of anisotropic exchange between an antiferromagnet and a ferromagnet.